UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): July 24, 2024



MSA SAFETY INCORPORATED

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Pennsylvania
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

1-15579 (Commission File Number) 46-4914539

(IRS Employer Identification Number)

1000 Cranberry Woods Drive Cranberry Township, Pennsylvania (Address of principal executive offices)

16066-5207 (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: 724-776-8600

Former	r name or former address, if changed si	ince last report: N/A
Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K fil following provisions:	ing is intended to simultaneously satisf	fy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the
☐ Written communications pursuant to Ru	ule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CF	FR 230.425)
☐ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a	a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR	240.14a-12)
☐ Pre-commencement communications pr	ursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exc	change Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
☐ Pre-commencement communications po	ursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exc	change Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the	e Act:	
Title of each class	<u>Trading Symbol(s)</u>	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common stock, no par value	MSA	New York Stock Exchange
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an expense Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (Emerging growth company \square		n Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (17 CFR §230.405) o
If an emerging growth company, indicate by check nor revised financial accounting standards provided p	· ·	use the extended transition period for complying with any new ge Act. \Box

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On July 24, 2024, the Company issued a press release announcing its financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2024. A copy of the press release is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.1 to this report.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits

- (d) Exhibits
 - 99.1 MSA Safety Incorporated Press Release dated July 24, 2024, announcing financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2024.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

MSA SAFETY INCORPORATED

(Registrant)

By /s/ Lee B. McChesney

Lee B. McChesney

Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

July 24, 2024

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No. Description

99.1 MSA Safety Incorporated Press Release dated July 24, 2024, announcing financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2024.



FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

FROM: MSA Safety Incorporated

Ticker: MSA (NYSE)

Media Relations Contact: Mark Deasy (412) 559-8154 Investor Relations Contact: Larry De Maria (917) 449-2237

MSA Safety Announces Second Quarter 2024 Results Strong execution drives healthy sales growth and margin improvement; Maintaining mid-single digit full-year sales growth outlook

PITTSBURGH, July 24, 2024 - Global safety equipment and solutions provider MSA Safety Incorporated (NYSE: MSA) today reported financial results for the second quarter of 2024.

Quarterly Highlights

- Achieved quarterly net sales of \$462 million, a 3% reported and 4% organic constant currency increase yearover-year.
- Generated GAAP operating income of \$100 million, or 21.6% of sales, and adjusted operating income of \$108 million, or 23.4% of sales.
- Recorded GAAP net income of \$72 million, or \$1.83 per diluted share, and adjusted earnings of \$80 million, or \$2.01 per diluted share.
- Invested \$14 million for capital expenditures, repaid \$8 million of debt, returned \$20 million to shareholders through dividends, and repurchased \$10 million of common stock.

"Our team executed very well in the second quarter, as evidenced by the continued solid top-line growth and margin expansion, while our results continue to demonstrate the resiliency within our business," said Steve Blanco, MSA Safety President and Chief Executive Officer. "During the quarter, we held an investor day where we outlined our long-term strategy to drive profitable growth and create meaningful value for our stakeholders over the next five years. We provided an in-depth review of our innovative range of leading safety products and solutions, the diverse end markets we serve, the enterprise-wide adoption of the MSA Business System, and above all, the unwavering commitment of our associates to advance our mission."

Financial Highlights

Financial Highlights	Th					
(\$ millions, except per share data)	2024			2023	% Change ^(a)	
Net Sales	\$	462	\$	447	3 %	
Operating Income		100		95	5 %	
Adjusted Operating Income		108		104	4 %	
Net Income		72		67	8 %	
Diluted EPS		1.83		1.70	7 %	
Adjusted Earnings		80		72	10 %	
Adjusted Diluted EPS		2.01		1.83	10 %	
(a) Percentage change may not calculate exactly due to rounding.						

Lee McChesney, MSA Safety Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, commented, "Reflecting the disciplined execution of our team in the quarter, grounded in the MSA Business System, we delivered 4% organic constant currency sales growth with healthy margin expansion and double-digit adjusted EPS growth. Our balance sheet remains strong, with net leverage of 0.9 times. We returned cash to shareholders consistent with the disciplined and balanced capital allocation strategy we highlighted at our investor day. We remain encouraged by our results for the first half of the year. As we look forward, we are maintaining our mid-single-digit growth outlook for the year, while closely assessing global economic trends."

Conference Call

MSA Safety will host a conference call on Thursday, July 25, 2024, at 10:00 a.m. Eastern time to discuss its second quarter 2024 results and outlook. The call and an accompanying slide presentation will be webcast at http://investors.msasafety.com/ under the "News and Events" tab, subheading "Events & Presentations." Investors and interested parties can also dial into the call at 1-844-854-4415 (toll-free) or 1-412-902-6599 (international). When prompted, please instruct the operator to be joined into the MSA Safety Incorporated conference call. A replay of the conference call will be available at http://investors.msasafety.com/ shortly after the conclusion of the presentation and will be available for the next 90 days.

MSA Safety Incorporated Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations (Unaudited) (In thousands, except per share amounts)

	Th	ree Months	Ende	d June 30,	Six Months Ended June 30,				
		2024		2023		2024		2023	
Net sales	\$	462,463	\$	447,299	\$	875,765	\$	845,561	
Cost of products sold		239,434		233,503		457,205		450,367	
Gross profit		223,029		213,796		418,560		395,194	
Selling, general and administrative		105,075		96,336		199,226		187,427	
Research and development		17,070		15,992		32,988		31,224	
Restructuring charges		1,543		3,350		4,560		5,097	
Currency exchange (gains) losses, net		(603)		3,110		1,730		7,285	
Loss on divestiture of MSA LLC		_		_				129,211	
Product liability expense								3	
Operating income		99,944		95,008		180,056		34,947	
Interest expense		9,664		13,175		20,403		24,651	
Other income, net		(4,148)		(5,650)		(10,382)		(9,450)	
Total other expense, net		5,516	·	7,525		10,021		15,201	
Income before income taxes		94,428		87,483		170,035		19,746	
Provision for income taxes		22,194		20,393		39,662		102,829	
Net income (loss)	\$	72,234	\$	67,090	\$	130,373	\$	(83,083)	
Earnings (loss) per share attributable to common shareholders:									
Basic	\$	1.83	\$	1.71	\$	3.31	\$	(2.12)	
Diluted	\$	1.83	\$	1.70	\$	3.30	\$	(2.12)	
Basic shares outstanding Diluted shares outstanding		39,389 39,541		39,274 39,409		39,375 39,549		39,249 39,249	

MSA Safety Incorporated Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	June 30, 2024		December 31, 2023		
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	146,830	\$	146,442	
Trade receivables, net		299,053		294,678	
Inventories		320,899		292,604	
Other current assets		94,663		52,546	
Total current assets		861,445		786,270	
Property, plant and equipment, net		213,159		211,877	
Prepaid pension cost Goodwill		180,182 624,637		172,161 627,534	
Intangible assets, net		256,328		266,134	
Other noncurrent assets		107,820		106,174	
Total assets	\$	2,243,571	\$	2,170,150	
Liabilities and shareholders' equity					
Notes payable and current portion of long-term debt, net	\$	26,472	\$	26,522	
Accounts payable		131,774		111,872	
Other current liabilities		193,505		194,424	
Total current liabilities		351,751		332,818	
Long-term debt, net		561,771		575,170	
Pensions and other employee benefits		141,262		143,967	
Deferred tax liabilities		102,334		102,419	
Other noncurrent liabilities		52,806		48,974	
Total shareholders' equity		1,033,647		966,802	
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	2,243,571	\$	2,170,150	

MSA Safety Incorporated Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited) (In thousands)

	Thr	ee Months I	Ende	d June 30,	Six Months Ended June 30,			
		2024		2023		2024		2023
Net income (loss) Depreciation and amortization Tax-effected loss on divestiture of MSA LLC Contribution on divestiture of MSA LLC Change in working capital and other operating	\$	72,234 16,047 — — (34,979)	\$	67,090 14,889 — — 13,089	\$	130,373 31,605 — — (57,790)	\$	(83,083) 29,461 199,578 (341,186) 4,389
Cash flow from (used in) operating activities		53,302 95,068 104,						(190,841)
Capital expenditures Property disposals and other investing Cash flow used in investing activities		(14,341) 74 (14,267)		(9,920) 2,639 (7,281)		(25,560) 74 (25,486)		(18,322) 2,674 (15,648)
Change in debt Cash dividends paid Company stock purchases under repurchase program Other financing		(8,250) (20,099) (10,000) (284)		(58,514) (18,469) — 801		(13,260) (38,589) (10,000) (5,869)		236,898 (36,514) — (3,795)
Cash flow (used in) from financing activities		(38,633)		(76,182)		(67,718)		196,589
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash		(1,881)		(3,364)		(10,557)		(5,651)
(Decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	\$	(1,479)	\$	8,241	\$	427	\$	(15,551)

MSA Safety Incorporated Segment Information (Unaudited) (In thousands, except percentages)

	Americas II		International		Corporate		С	onsolidated
Three Months Ended June 30, 2024 Net sales to external customers Operating income Operating margin % Restructuring charges Currency exchange gains, net Net cost for product related legal matter Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	\$	314,711	\$	147,752	\$	_	\$	462,463 99,944 21.6 % 1,543 (603) 5,000 2,306
Adjusted operating income (loss) Adjusted operating margin % Depreciation and amortization Adjusted EBITDA Adjusted EBITDA margin %		98,468 31.3 % 108,230 34.4 %		24,285 16.4 % 28,052 19.0 %		(14,563) (14,351)		108,190 23.4 % 13,741 121,931 26.4 %
Three Months Ended June 30, 2023 Net sales to external customers Operating income Operating margin % Restructuring charges Currency exchange losses, net Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets	\$	308,378	\$	138,921	\$	_	\$	447,299 95,008 21.2 % 3,350 3,110 2,315
Adjusted operating income (loss) Adjusted operating margin % Depreciation and amortization		94,816 30.7 %		21,743 15.7 %		(12,776)		103,783 23.2 % 12,574
Adjusted EBITDA Adjusted EBITDA margin %		103,977 33.7 %		24,949 18.0 %		(12,569)		116,357 26.0 %

MSA Safety Incorporated Segment Information (Unaudited) (In thousands, except percentages)

(a.c.a.ca, c.c.cpc percentages)		Americas	lı	International		International Corpo		Corporate	C	Consolidated
Six Months Ended June 30, 2024	_	0.10.0.10	_	00==40	_		_			
Net sales to external customers	\$	610,249	\$	265,516	\$	_	\$	875,765		
Operating income								180,056 20.6 %		
Operating margin % Restructuring charges								4,560		
Currency exchange losses, net								1,730		
Net cost for product related legal matter								5,000		
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets								4,620		
Transaction costs (a)								234		
Adjusted operating income (loss)		184,688		37,770		(26,258)		196,200		
Adjusted operating margin %		30.3 %		14.2 %		(==,===)		22.4 %		
Depreciation and amortization								26,985		
Adjusted EBITDA		203,923		45,097		(25,835)		223,185		
Adjusted EBITDA margin %		33.4 %		17.0 %				25.5 %		
Six Months Ended June 30, 2023										
Net sales to external customers	\$	588,645	\$	256,916	\$	_	\$	845,561		
Operating income								34,947		
Operating margin %								4.1 %		
Restructuring charges								5,097		
Currency exchange losses, net								7,285		
Loss on divestiture of MSA LLC								129,211		
Product liability expense								3		
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets		400 = 40		.=		(00.000)		4,620		
Adjusted operating income (loss)		166,510		37,522		(22,869)		181,163		
Adjusted operating margin %		28.3 %		14.6 %				21.4 %		
Depreciation and amortization		104 474		44.007		(00.474)		24,841		
Adjusted EBITDA margin %		184,471 31.3 %		44,007 17.1 %		(22,474)		206,004 24.4 %		
Adjusted EBITDA margin %		31.3 %		17.1 %				24.4 %		

⁽a) Transaction costs include advisory, legal, accounting, valuation, and other professional or consulting fees incurred during acquisitions and divestitures. These costs are included in Selling, general and administrative expense in the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations.

The Americas segment is comprised of our operations in Northern North American and Latin American geographies. The International segment is comprised of our operations in all geographies outside of the Americas. Certain global expenses are allocated to each segment in a manner consistent with where the benefits from the expenses are derived.

Adjusted operating income (loss), adjusted operating margin, adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (EBITDA) and adjusted EBITDA margin are the measures used by the chief operating decision maker to evaluate segment performance and allocate resources. As such, management believes that adjusted operating income (loss), adjusted operating margin, adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin are useful metrics for investors. Adjusted operating income (loss) is defined as operating income excluding restructuring charges, currency exchange (gains) losses, loss on divestiture of MSA LLC, product liability expense, amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets, net cost for product related legal matter and transaction costs. Adjusted operating margin is defined as adjusted operating income (loss) divided by segment net sales to external customers. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as adjusted operating income (loss) plus depreciation and amortization, and adjusted EBITDA margin is defined as adjusted EBITDA divided by segment net sales to external customers. Adjusted operating income (loss), adjusted operating margin, adjusted etems under GAAP, and therefore do not purport to be alternatives to operating income or operating margin as a measure of operating performance. The company's definition of adjusted operating income (loss), adjusted operating margin, adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies. As such, management believes that it is appropriate to consider operating income determined on a GAAP basis in addition to these non-GAAP measures.

MSA Safety Incorporated

Reconciliation of As Reported Financial Measures to Non-GAAP Financial Measures Organic constant currency revenue growth (Unaudited)

Consolidated

		Three Months	Ended June 30, 2024	
	Fire Service ^(a)	Detection ^(b)	Industrial PPE and Other ^(c)	Net Sales
GAAP reported sales change	3%	8%	(3)%	3%
Plus: Currency translation effects	1%	—%	1%	1%
Organic constant currency sales change	4%	8%	(2)%	4%
		Six Months E	Inded June 30, 2024	
	Fire Service ^(a)	Six Months E	Industrial PPE and	Net Sales
			Other ^(c)	
GAAP reported sales change	10%	2%	(2)%	4%
Plus: Currency translation effects	—%	—%	 %	—%
Organic constant currency sales change	10%	2%	(2)%	4%

⁽a) Fire Service includes Breathing Apparatus and Firefighter Helmets and Protective Apparel.

Management believes that organic constant currency revenue growth is a useful metric for investors, as foreign currency translation can have a material impact on revenue growth trends. Organic constant currency revenue growth highlights ongoing business performance excluding the impact of fluctuating foreign currencies, which is outside of management's control. There can be no assurances that MSA's definition of organic constant currency revenue growth is consistent with that of other companies. As such, management believes that it is appropriate to consider revenue growth determined on a GAAP basis in addition to this non-GAAP financial measure.

⁽b) Detection includes Fixed Gas and Flame Detection and Portable Gas Detection.

⁽c) Industrial PPE and Other includes Industrial Head Protection, Fall Protection and Non-Core.

MSA Safety Incorporated Reconciliation of As Reported Financial Measures to Non-GAAP Financial Measures Organic constant currency revenue growth (Unaudited)

Americas Segment

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2024							
	Fire Service ^(a)	Detection(b)	Industrial PPE and Other ^(c)	Net Sales				
GAAP reported sales change	(2)%	7%	2%	2%				
Plus: Currency translation effects	—%	—%	2%	—%				
Organic constant currency sales change	(2)%	7%	4%	2%				
		Six Months E	nded June 30, 2024					
	Fire Service ^(a)	Detection ^(b)	Industrial PPE and Other ^(c)	Net Sales				
GAAP reported sales change	8%	2%	—%	4%				
Plus: Currency translation effects	—%	—%	—%	—%				
Organic constant currency sales change	8%	2%	—%	4%				
International Segment		Three Months	Ended June 30, 2024					
	Fire Service ^(a)	Detection(b)	Industrial PPE and Other ^(c)	Net Sales				
GAAP reported sales change	19%	10%	(13)%	6%				
Plus: Currency translation effects	1%	1%	1%	1%				
Organic constant currency sales change	20%	11%	(12)%	7%				
		Six Months E	inded June 30, 2024					
	Fire Service ^(a)	Detection ^(b)	Industrial PPE and Other ^(c)	Net Sales				
GAAP reported sales change	15%	1%	(7)%	3%				
Plus: Currency translation effects	—%	1%	—%	—%				

^(a) Fire Service includes Breathing Apparatus and Firefighter Helmets and Protective Apparel.

Organic constant currency sales change

Management believes that organic constant currency revenue growth is a useful metric for investors, as foreign currency translation can have a material impact on revenue growth trends. Organic constant currency revenue growth highlights ongoing business performance excluding the impact of fluctuating foreign currencies, which is outside of management's control. There can be no assurances that MSA's definition of organic constant currency revenue growth is consistent with that of other companies. As such, management believes that it is appropriate to consider revenue growth determined on a GAAP basis in addition to this non-GAAP financial measure.

15%

⁽b) Detection includes Fixed Gas and Flame Detection and Portable Gas Detection.

⁽c) Industrial PPE and Other includes Industrial Head Protection, Fall Protection and Non-Core.

MSA Safety Incorporated
Reconciliation of As Reported Financial Measures to Non-GAAP Financial Measures
Adjusted earnings (Unaudited)
Adjusted earnings per diluted share (Unaudited)
(In thousands, except per share amounts and percentages)

	Tł	ree Month 3	s En 0,	ded June	Six Months Ended June 30,					
		2024		2023	% Change		2024		2023	% Change
Net income (loss)	\$	72,234	\$	67,090	8%	\$	130,373	\$	(83,083)	n/m*
Restructuring charges		1,543		3,350			4,560		5,097	
Currency exchange (gains) losses, net		(603)		3,110			1,730		7,285	
Net cost for product related legal matter	r	5,000		_			5,000		_	
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets		2,306		2,315			4,620		4,620	
Pension settlement		1,308		_			1,308		_	
Asset related losses (gains)		701		(1,452)			752		(713)	
Transaction costs (a)		_		_			234		_	
Loss on divestiture of MSA LLC		_		_			_		129,211	
Deferred tax asset write-off related to divestiture of MSA LLC		_		_			_		70,366	
Product liability expense		_		_			_		3	
Income tax expense on adjustments		(2,827)		(2,276)			(5,417)		(6,921)	
Adjusted earnings	\$	79,662	\$	72,137	10%	\$	143,160	\$	125,865	14%
Adjusted earnings per diluted share	\$	2.01	\$	1.83	10%	\$	3.62	\$	3.19	13%

^(a)Transaction costs include advisory, legal, accounting, valuation, and other professional or consulting fees incurred during acquisitions and divestitures. These costs are included in Selling, general and administrative expense in the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations.

Management believes that adjusted earnings and adjusted earnings per diluted share are useful measures for investors, as management uses these measures to internally assess the company's performance and ongoing operating trends. There can be no assurances that additional special items will not occur in future periods, nor that MSA's definition of adjusted earnings is consistent with that of other companies. As such, management believes that it is appropriate to consider both net income (loss) determined on a GAAP basis as well as adjusted earnings.

^{*} Not meaningful

MSA Safety Incorporated

Reconciliation of As Reported Financial Measures to Non-GAAP Financial Measures Debt to adjusted EBITDA / Net debt to adjusted EBITDA (Unaudited) (In thousands)

		onths Ended June 30, 2024
Operating income	\$	376,429
Depreciation and amortization		53,671
Restructuring charges		9,355
Currency exchange losses, net		11,524
Net cost for product related legal matter		5,000
Amortization of acquisition-related intangible assets		9,246
Transaction costs (a)		1,199
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	466,424
Total end-of-period debt		588,243
Debt to adjusted EBITDA		1.3
Total end-of-period debt	\$	588,243
Total end-of-period cash and cash equivalents		146,830
Net debt	\$	441,413
Net debt to adjusted EBITDA		0.9

(a) Transaction costs include advisory, legal, accounting, valuation, and other professional or consulting fees incurred during acquisitions and divestitures. These costs are included in Selling, general and administrative expense in the unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations.

Management believes that Debt to adjusted EBITDA and Net debt to adjusted EBITDA are useful measures for investors, as management uses these measures to internally assess the company's liquidity and balance sheet strength. There can be no assurances that that MSA's definition of Debt to adjusted EBITDA and Net debt to adjusted EBITDA is consistent with that of other companies.

About MSA Safety:

MSA Safety Incorporated (NYSE: MSA) is the global leader in advanced safety products, technologies and solutions. Driven by its singular mission of safety, the Company has been at the forefront of safety innovation since 1914, protecting workers and facility infrastructure around the world across a broad range of diverse end markets while creating sustainable value for shareholders. With 2023 revenues of \$1.8 billion, MSA Safety is headquartered in Cranberry Township, Pennsylvania and employs a team of over 5,000 associates across its more than 40 international locations. For more information, please visit www.MSASafety.com.

Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements:

Except for historical information, certain matters discussed in this press release may be "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements relate to future events or our future financial performance and involve various assumptions, known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause our actual results, levels of activity, performance or achievements to be materially different from any future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements by words such as "may," "will," "should," "expects," "intends," "plans," "anticipates," "believes," "estimates," "predicts," "potential" or other comparable words. Actual results, performance or outcomes may differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements and may not align with historical performance and events due to a number of factors, including those discussed in the sections of our annual report on Form 10-K entitled "Cautionary Statement Regarding Forward-Looking Statements" and "Risk Factors," and those discussed in our Form 10-Q quarterly reports filed after such annual report. MSA's SEC filings are readily obtainable at no charge at www.sec.gov, as well as on its own investor relations website at http://investors.MSAsafety.com. Although we believe that the expectations reflected in the forwardlooking statements are reasonable, we cannot guarantee future results, levels of activity, performance or achievements, and caution should be exercised against placing undue reliance upon such statements, which are based only on information currently available to us and speak only as of the date hereof. We are under no duty to update publicly any of the forwardlooking statements after the date of this earnings press release, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures:

This press release includes certain non-GAAP financial measures. These financial measures include organic constant currency revenue growth, adjusted operating income, adjusted operating margin, adjusted EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA margin, adjusted earnings, adjusted earnings per diluted share, debt to adjusted EBITDA, and net debt to adjusted EBITDA. These metrics are consistent with how the Company's chief operating decision maker ("CODM") evaluates segment results and makes strategic decisions about the business. Additionally, these non-GAAP financial measures provide information useful to investors in understanding our operating performance and trends, and to facilitate comparisons with the performance of our peers. Management also uses these measures internally to assess and better understand our underlying business performance and trends related to core business activities. The non-GAAP financial measures and key performance indicators we use, and computational methods with respect thereto, may differ from the non-GAAP financial measures and key performance indicators, and computational methods, that our peers use to assess their performance and trends.

The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures does not comply with U.S. GAAP. These non-GAAP financial measures should be viewed as supplemental in nature, and not as a substitute for, or superior to, our reported results prepared in accordance with GAAP. When non-GAAP financial measures are disclosed, the Securities and Exchange Commission's Regulation G requires: (i) the presentation of the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP and (ii) a reconciliation of the differences between the non-GAAP financial measure presented and the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP. The presentation of these financial measures does not comply with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). For an explanation of these measures, with a reconciliation to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure, see the Reconciliation of As Reported Financial Measures to Non-GAAP Financial Measures in the financial tables section above.